

감독자인

## 2024학년도 제1학기 대학원 영어시험

소 속 :
학위과정 :
학 번 :
성 명 :

숙명여자대학교 일반대학원

1. 시험일시 : 2024년 3월 15일(금) 10:00 - 11:40 (100분간)
2. 학위과정 : ① 석사

밑의 영어 지문을 한국어로 번역하십시오. 배점: 1번 30점, 2번 30점, 3번 40점

1. In the digital age, technology has become an integral part of our daily lives, transforming the way we communicate, work, and live. The rapid evolution of technology has brought about both positive and negative consequences. On one hand, it has connected people across the globe, facilitating instant communication and breaking down geographical barriers. On the other hand, concerns about privacy, cybersecurity, and the ethical use of technology have surfaced. As society continues to embrace innovations such as artificial intelligence and the Internet of Things, questions arise about the potential displacement of jobs and the ethical implications of automating various aspects of our lives. The intersection of technology and humanity raises philosophical and ethical dilemmas that require thoughtful consideration.

2. Literature has long been recognized as a powerful force in shaping cultural identity and preserving the collective memory of a society. Through the written word, authors convey not only stories but also the values, beliefs, and nuances of their cultures. Literature serves as a mirror reflecting the diverse experiences and perspectives that contribute to the rich tapestry of human existence. In exploring the role of literature in shaping cultural identity, it is essential to delve into the ways in which authors draw from their cultural heritage to create narratives that resonate with readers. From classic works that have withstood the test of time to contemporary voices representing marginalized communities, literature plays a pivotal role in fostering empathy and understanding among people from different backgrounds.

3. Language, as a dynamic and ever-evolving system, is at the heart of human communication. From ancient civilizations to the present day, the evolution of language has been a fascinating journey marked by shifts in vocabulary, syntax, and linguistic conventions. The advent of technology and globalization has further accelerated these changes, giving rise to new forms of communication and linguistic innovations. It is essential to explore the multifaceted nature of language evolution. From the impact of social media on language to the emergence of new words and expressions, this passage delves into the intricate dynamics that shape our communication landscape. Understanding the evolution of language not only enhances linguistic proficiency but also provides insights into the cultural, social, and technological forces that influence how we express ourselves.

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아래의 영문을 우리말로 옮기시오.

1. Time management is the process of consciously planning and controlling time spent on specific tasks to increase how efficient you are. You may be familiar with setting deadlines, writing to-do lists, and giving yourself small rewards for accomplishing certain activities. Motivating ourselves is a core part of time management—and it takes a bit of effort not only to motivate yourself but to cultivate good habits to work and live more efficiently. To develop good routines and habits, you can start by knowing what strategies and best practices are out there. You can experiment with them in your own life to see what works for you. (30점)
2. Millions of Koreans simply aren't moving enough to meet the minimum threshold for good health—that is, burning at least 700 to 1,000 calories a week through physical pursuits. The benefits of exercise may sound too good to be true, but decades of solid science confirm that exercise improves health and can extend your life. Adding as little as half an hour of moderately intense physical activity to your day can help you avoid a host of serious ailments, including heart disease, diabetes, depression, and several types of cancer, particularly breast and colon cancers. Regular exercise can also help you sleep better, reduce stress, control your weight, brighten your mood, sharpen your mental functioning, and improve your self-esteem. (30점)
3. Much of the planet is swimming in discarded plastic, which is harming animal and possibly human health. Can it be cleaned up? Plastic pollution has become one of the most pressing environmental issues, as rapidly increasing production of disposable plastic products overwhelms the world's ability to deal with them. Plastic pollution is most visible in developing Asian and African nations, where garbage collection systems are often inefficient or nonexistent. But the developed world, especially in countries with low recycling rates, also has trouble properly collecting discarded plastics. Plastic trash has become so ubiquitous it has prompted efforts to write a global treaty negotiated by the United Nations. (40점)