

감독자인

## 2023학년도 제2학기 대학원 영어시험

소 속 :
학 번 :
성 명 :

숙명여자대학교 일반대학원

1. 시험일시 : 2023년 9월 15일(금) 10:00 - 11:40 (100분간)

2. 학위과정 : ① 석사

아래의 영문을 우리말로 옮기시오.

1. It's normal for your memory to be affected by stress, tiredness, certain illnesses and medicines. But if you're becoming increasingly forgetful, particularly if you're over the age of 65, it's a good idea to talk to a GP (general practitioner) about the early signs of dementia. Memory loss (amnesia) can be annoying if it happens occasionally, but if it's affecting your daily life, or it's worrying you, or someone you know, you should get help from a GP. Dementia is not only about memory loss. It can also affect the way you speak, think, feel and behave. It's also important to remember that dementia is not a natural part of ageing. Dementia is a syndrome (a group of related symptoms) associated with an ongoing decline of brain functioning. (30점)
2. Music is an art of expressing ideas and emotions in beautiful forms like rhythm, melody, tones, harmony, humming, etc. Music is a feeling which is loved by everyone. There is always music present relating to your mood. The influential reach of Music is surprising considering that researchers think that music may have healing capacity, especially during stressful and weak situations. Neuroscientists have discovered that listening to music stimulates a rise of dopamine that can make us feel good. Listening to music influences the human mind overall. Music is a routine and is like air, present everywhere. Whenever an emotion overcomes you, music comes to your rescue and makes you feel better. (30점)
3. Technology has played a crucial part in developing the modern world, from the development of the wheel to the most recent advances in AI (artificial intelligence). Our lives have gotten simpler, more productive, and more interconnected as a result of technological advancements. Technology has brought about many good improvements that have altered the way we connect and the environment, from cell phones to virtual reality to artificial intelligence. However, technology's effects on society have not always been beneficial. Despite its many favorable effects, it has also generated undesirable side effects that must be handled. Some of the negative effects of technology on society include technological dependency, cyberbullying, and privacy invasion. The increasing use of automation and AI has sparked worries about the loss of jobs and the widening income divide. (40점)

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영어지문을 한국어로 번역하시오 (1번과 2번 문항은 각 30점, 3번 문항은 40점)

1. In the three-plus years since the pandemic forced many to work from home, remote work has transformed from a temporary arrangement to a new way of living and working. More than one-third of Americans, 34%, worked from home at least some of the time in 2022, according to the U.S. Department of Labor. By comparison, just 24% of people teleworked in 2019, before the pandemic. Many major companies such as Amazon, Apple, Meta [Facebook] and Disney have called workers back into the office for at least part of the week. Yet, the experts agree that there's almost no chance of going back to the office full time for the majority of workers who were able to telework during the pandemic. (30 points)
2. The question of data security has become an important one for OpenAI, with major companies, including Apple, Amazon and Samsung, blocking employees from using ChatGPT out of fear that sensitive information will be divulged. A pair of studies by pollster Pew Research Center released on Monday pointed to doubts about AI and ChatGPT in particular. Two-thirds of the U.S.-based respondents who had heard of ChatGPT say their main concern is that the government will not go far enough in regulating its use. Pew also reported that 52% of Americans say they feel more concerned than excited about the increased use of artificial intelligence. (30 points)
3. Art history does not consist in simply listing all the art movements and placing them on a timeline. It is the study of objects of art considered within their time period. Art historians analyze visual arts' meaning (painting, sculpture, architecture) at the time they were created. Also, another of art history's mission is to establish authorial origins of artworks, i.e. discovering who created a particular artwork, when, where and for what reason. Iconography is a major part of art history. It consists in analyzing the symbolism of works of arts. For instance, art historians identify the visual elements of a painting and interpret its meaning. Art historians are interested in what the works of art represented at the time they were created. It is a way to learn about the civilizations of the past. (40 points)